

## **Taq DNA Polymerase**

T0502

500 U Concentration: 5 U/ $\mu$ L

Store at -20°C

### **Description**

Taq DNA Polymerase is a highly thermostable DNA polymerase from the hyperthermophilic archaeum *Pyrococcus furiosus*. The enzyme catalyzes the template-dependent polymerization of nucleotides into duplex DNA in the 5'  $\rightarrow$ 3' direction. It has no 5'  $\rightarrow$ 3' exonuclease activity and no detectable reverse transcriptase activity. The error rate of Taq DNA Polymerase in PCR is  $2.6 \times 10^{-6}$  errors per nt per cycle, as determined by a modified method described in (2).

### **Note.**

dUTP, dITP and primers containing these nucleotides should not be used in PCR with Taq DNA Polymerase because the binding of this enzyme to DNA templates with uracil and hypoxanthine stalls DNA synthesis (3, 4).

### **Applications**

- Generation of PCR products for cloning and expression.

- RT-PCR for cDNA cloning and expression.
- Generation of PCR product for sticky cloning (1).
- Site-directed mutagenesis.

## **Source**

E.coli with a cloned pol gene from *Thermophilus aquaticus*

## **Definition**

of Activity Unit One unit of the enzyme catalyzes the incorporation of 10 nmol of deoxyribonucleotides into a polynucleotide fraction (adsorbed on DE-81) in 30 min at 72°C. Enzyme activity is assayed in the following mixture: 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.8 at 25°C), 2 mM MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 10 mM (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 10 mM KCl, 0.1 mg/mL BSA, 0.1% (v/v) Triton X-100, 0.75 mM activated calf thymus DNA, 0.2 mM of each dNTP, 0.4 MBq/mL [ <sup>3</sup>H]-dTTP.

## **Storage Buffer**

The enzyme is supplied in: 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.2), 1 mM DTT, 0.1 mM EDTA, 100 mM KCl, 0.1% (v/v) Nonidet P40, 0.1% (v/v) Tween 20 and 50% (v/v) glycerol. 10X Taq Buffer with 20 mM MgSO<sub>4</sub> 200 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.8 at

25°C), 100 mM (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 100 mM KCl, 1 mg/mL BSA, 1% (v/v) Triton X-100, 20 mM MgSO<sub>4</sub>.

**10X Taq Buffer:**

200 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.8 at 25°C), 100 mM (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 100 mM KCl, 1% (v/v) Triton X-100, 1 mg/mL BSA.